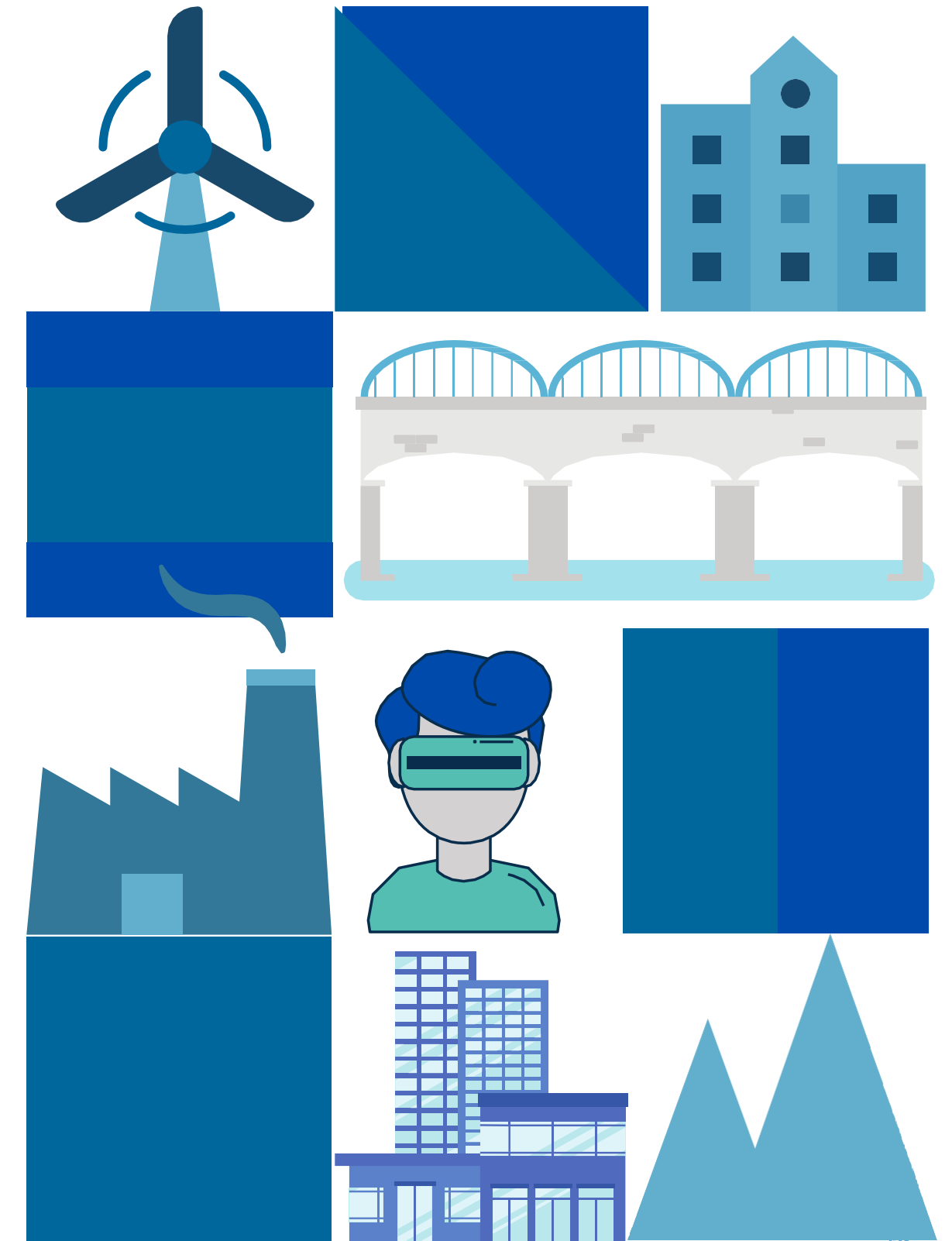


Report: Simplifying BIM

# BIM IMPLEMENTATION IN THE AEC INDUSTRY :

PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS



# Content

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BIM Dimensions

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# Building Information Modeling

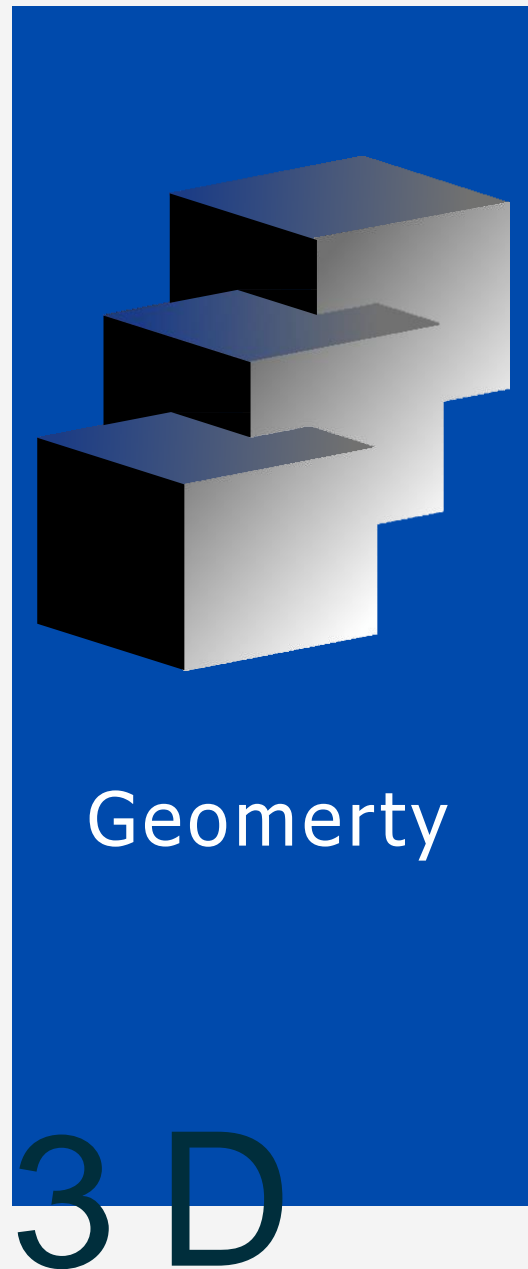
Dimensions

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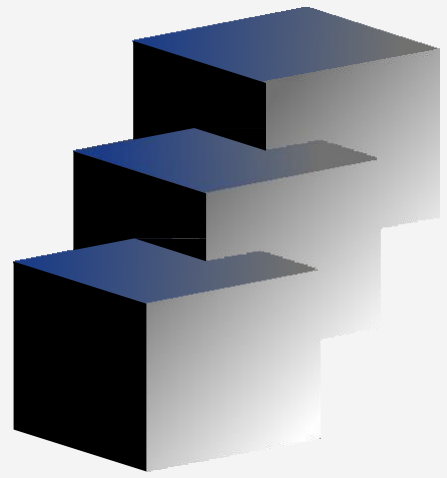
# BIM Dimensions



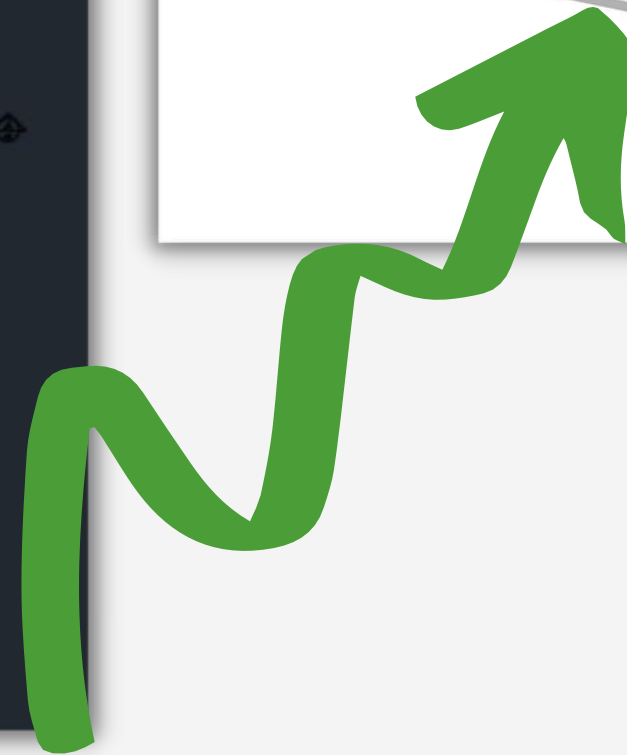
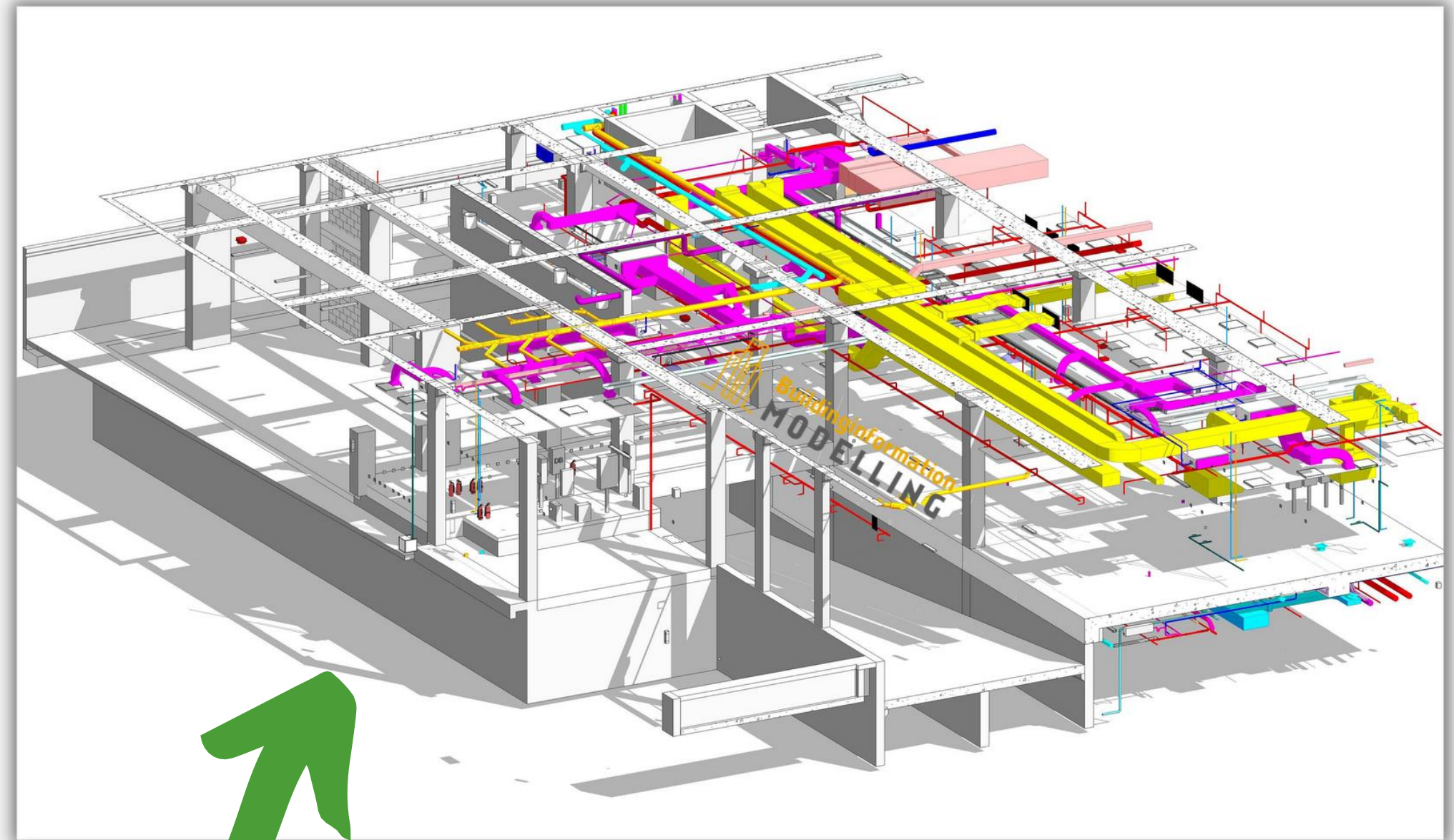
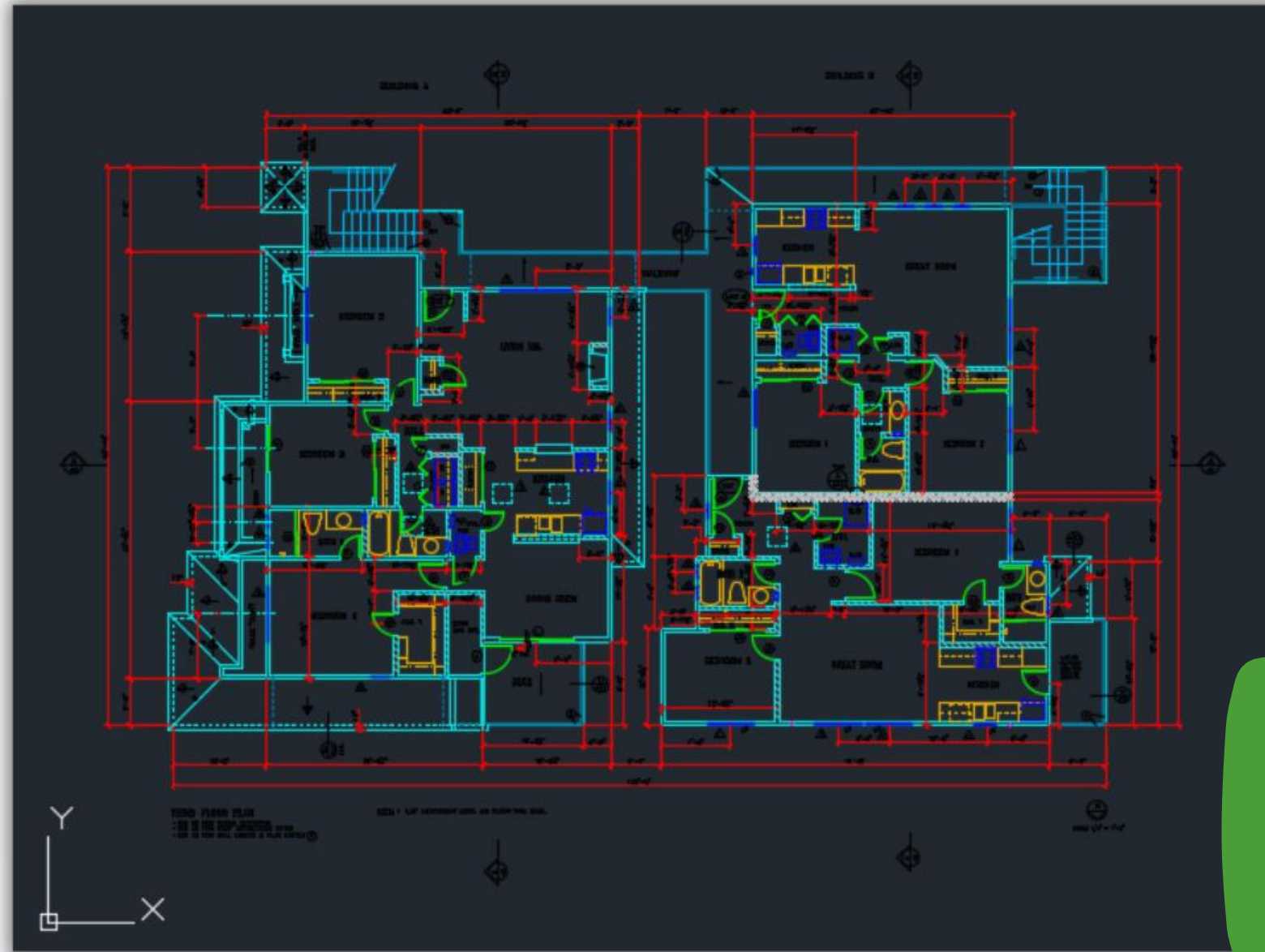
# Geometry



A process in which design authoring/Modeling and analysis software are used to develop a building information model (  $x,y,z$  ) based on criteria important to the building's design and according to contract ( BIM Execution plan ).

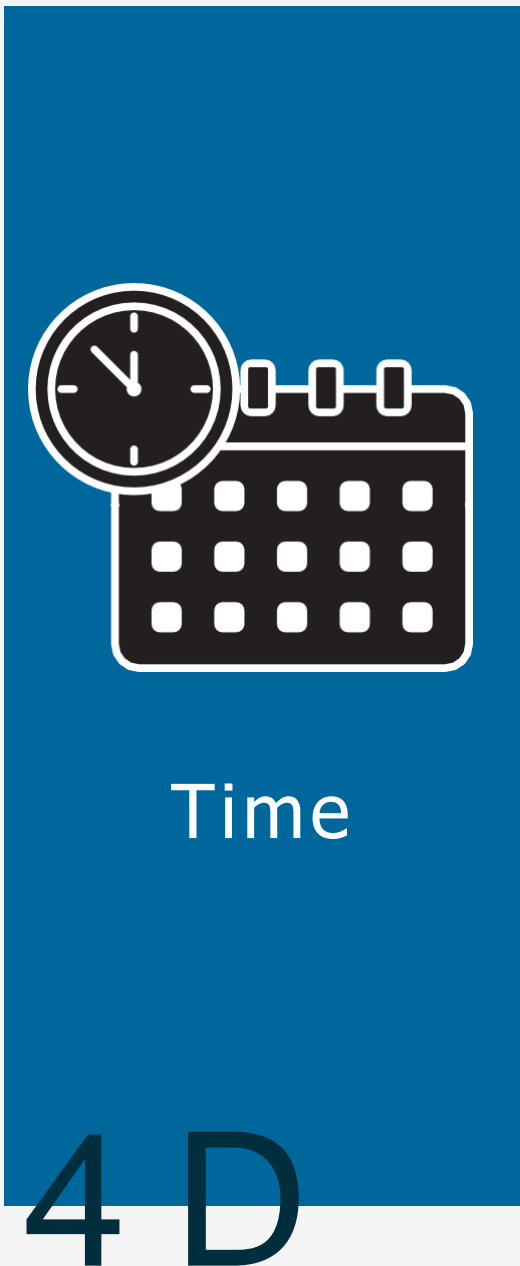


# Geometry

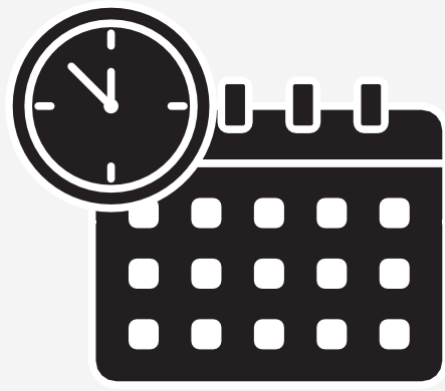


To simplify it 3DBIM = the update from CAD to 3D Model

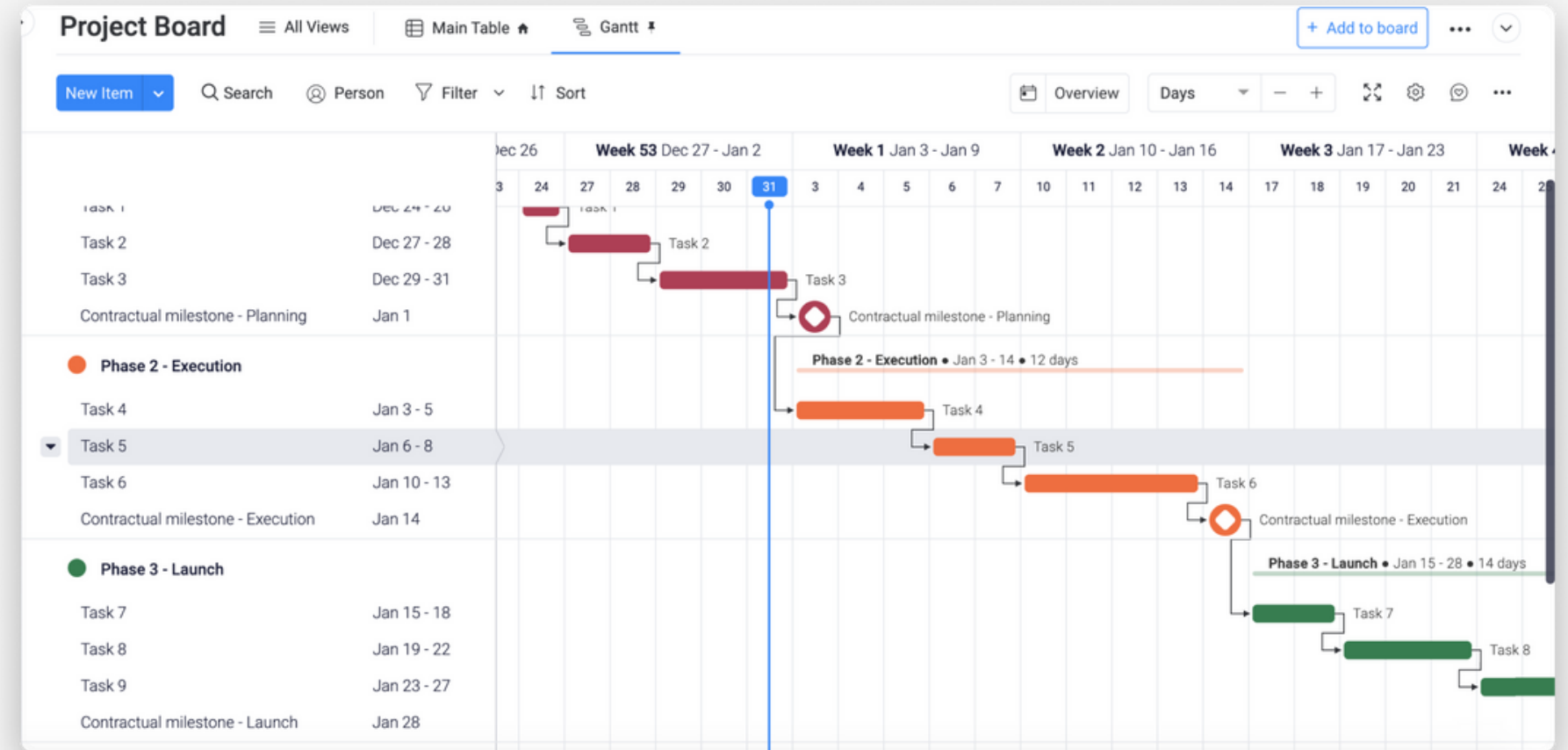
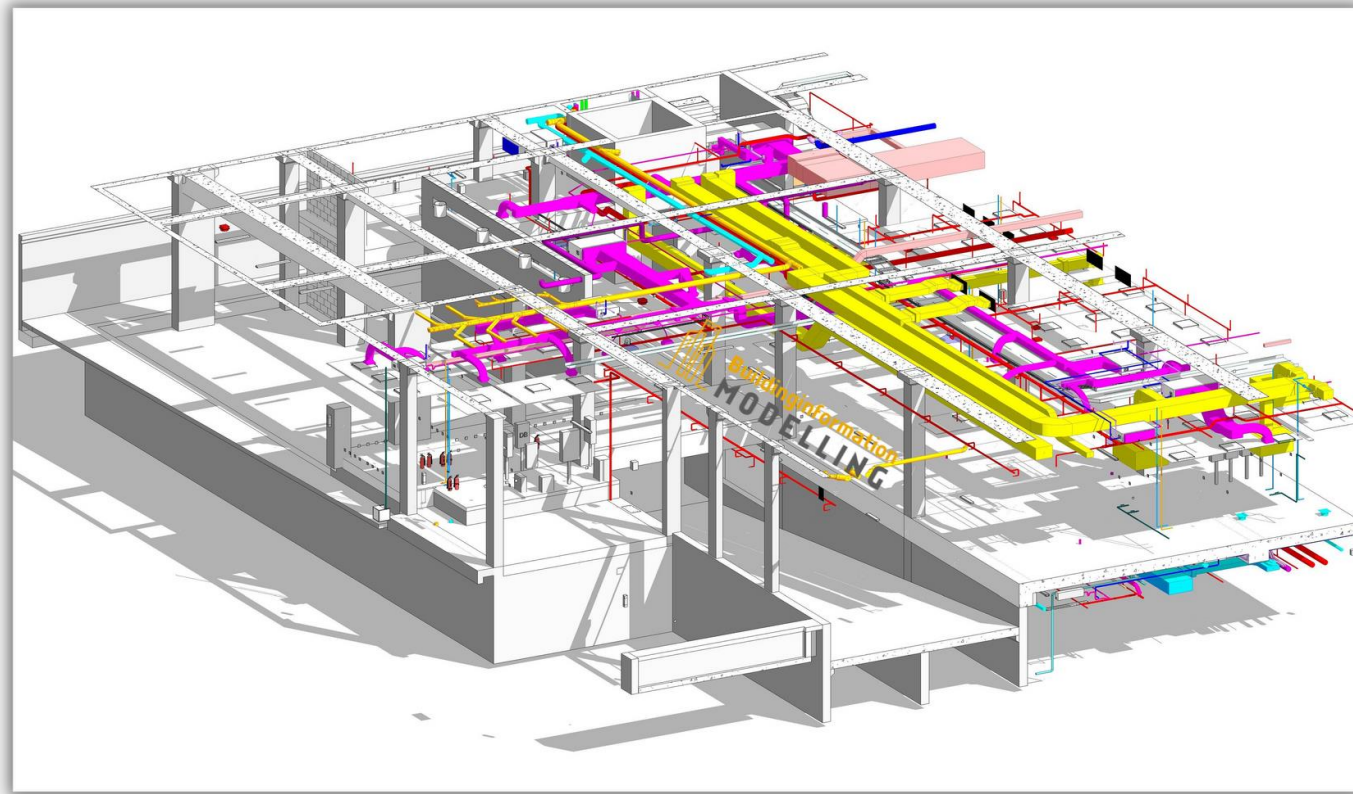
# Time



A process in which a 4D model (3D models with the added dimension of time that we can name it planning ) is used to effectively plan the phased tasks and to show the construction sequence and space requirements on a building site



# Time



So the **3D Model + Planning = 4DBIM**



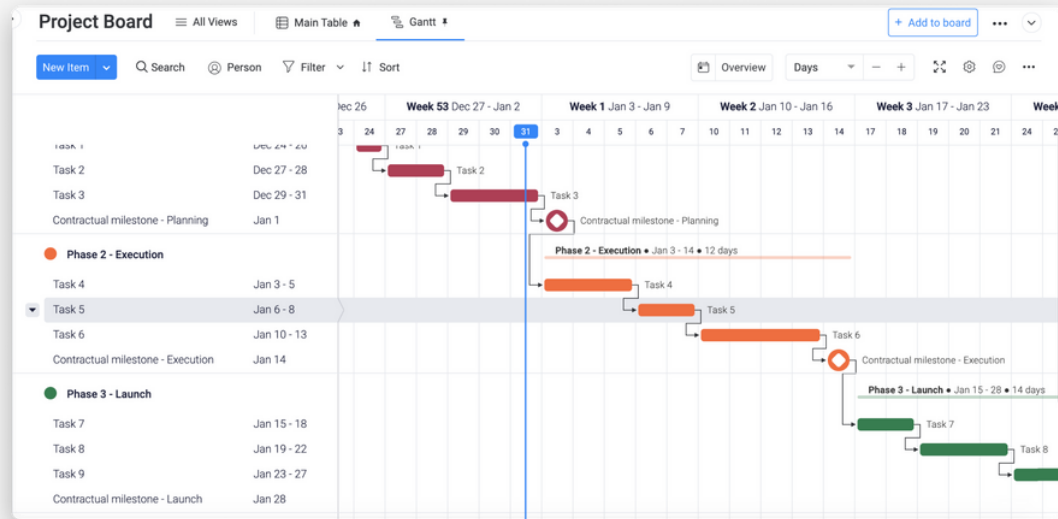
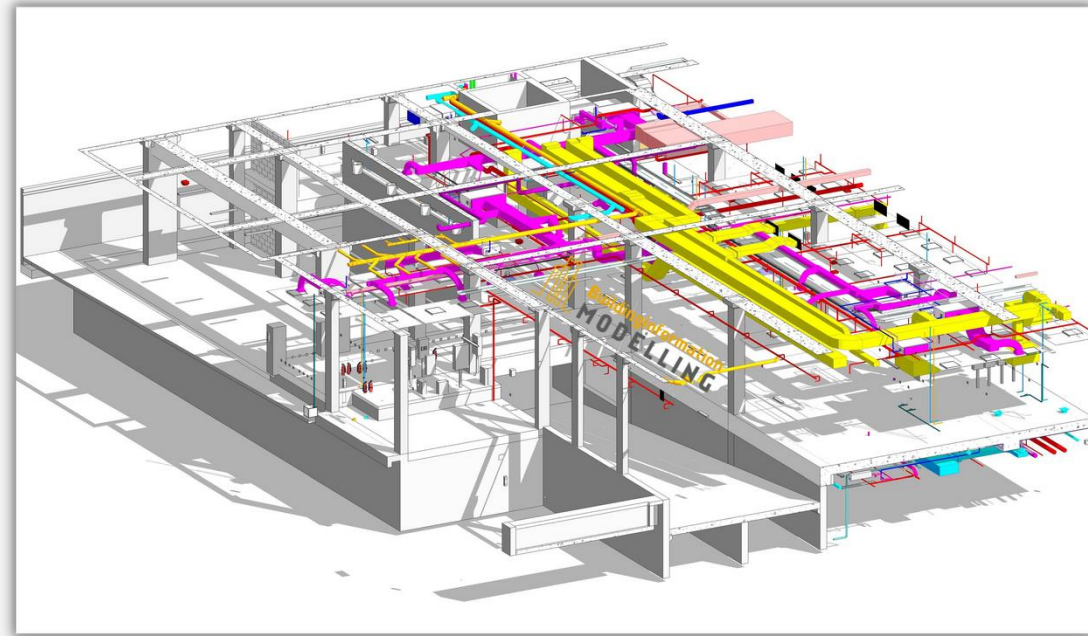
# Cost



Is the dimension for which BIM can be used to assist the generation of accurate quantity take-offs and cost estimates throughout the life cycle of a project, typically undertaken by a quantity surveyor or pre-contract estimator.



# Cost



PROJECT ESTIMATE SHEET											
PROJECT NAME:		Mary Green deck						Summary Information			
DESCRIPTION:		New 10 x 10 deck with rails and stairs, includes staining						Items Included in Materials Budget			
ESTIMATE DATE:		12.01.14						Permit fee		\$105,00	
ESTIMATE BY:		John						Gen. Prod. Costs		\$38,73	
BURDENED LABOR RATE		\$47,50	Per Man/Hr				Materials plus tax		\$1 549,31		
MARKUP		45,00%			Estimated Man Hours		65,50	Materials Budget		\$1 693,04	
Gross Profit Margin		31,03%			Estimated Admin Hours		8,19	Labor Budget		\$3 111,25	
Sales tax on materials		6,75%			General Production Costs factor is		2,50%	Admin Labor Budget		\$388,91	
General Production Costs (GPC) factor								Subs Budget		\$1 075,00	
Enter here your materials cost in \$		\$500 000							Estimated Project Cost		\$6 268,19
Enter here your GPC in \$		\$12 500							Estimated Gross Profit		\$2 820,69
Permit Fee in \$ (fixed cost)		\$105,00							Estimated Selling Price		\$9 088,88
Admin hrs. to add for Lead Carpenter, per 8 man hours inside this estimate		1,00							Sold Contract Price		
TASK DESCRIPTION	QUAN.	@	MAT.	HRS.	LABOR	SUB UNITS	UNIT \$	SUBS	TOTAL		
Plans / Permit Application	1	35,00	35,00	2,00	95,00			0,00	130,00		
Structural Engineering			0,00		0,00	1	175,00	175,00	175,00		
Travel			0,00		0,00			0,00	0,00		
Floor & Dust protection			0,00		0,00			0,00	0,00		
Job Set-up			0,00	4,00	190,00			0,00	190,00		
Material Delivery Fees			0,00		0,00			0,00	0,00		
Disposal of Debris	24	1,20	28,80	1,00	47,50	1	350,00	350,00	426,30		
Sanitary (Porta-John or similar)			0,00		0,00			0,00	0,00		
Demo Porch			0,00	2,00	95,00			0,00	95,00		
footings	2	40,00	80,00	16,00	760,00			0,00	840,00		
aluminum flashing	10	1,40	14,00	1,00	47,50			0,00	61,50		
2x10 ledger	10	0,85	8,50	2,00	95,00			0,00	103,50		
6" lags/washers	16	1,85	29,60	1,25	59,38			0,00	88,98		
2x10 joists	200	0,85	170,00	5,00	237,50			0,00	407,50		
2x8 joist hangers	8	1,65	13,20	0,50	23,75			0,00	36,95		
4x4 support posts	16	1,40	22,40	2,00	95,00			0,00	117,40		
2x12 stringers	24	1,66	39,84	4,00	190,00			0,00	229,84		
primed pine	240	1,20	288,00	3,00	142,50			0,00	430,50		
1x4 se fir	320	0,75	240,00	3,00	142,50			0,00	382,50		
36" tall PT colonial rails	30	8,40	252,00	12,00	570,00			0,00	822,00		
Decorative post caps	6	11,00	66,00	0,25	11,88			0,00	77,88		
paint/stain	4	38,00	152,00		0,00	1	550,00	550,00	702,00		
CLEAR JOB SITE			0,00	2,50	118,75			0,00	118,75		
<b>TOTALS</b>			<b>\$1 451,34</b>	<b>65,50</b>	<b>\$3 111,25</b>			<b>\$1 075,00</b>	<b>\$5 637,59</b>		
General Production Costs Allowance									38,73		
Permit fee									105,00		
Administrative Time						Administration Hrs:	8,19		388,91		
Sales tax on materials									97,97		
Total job cost									6 268,19		
Gross Profit added based on Markup									2 820,69		
<b>ESTIMATE PRICE:</b>									<b>\$9 088,88</b>		

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So the 4D Model + Cost Estimation = 5DBIM

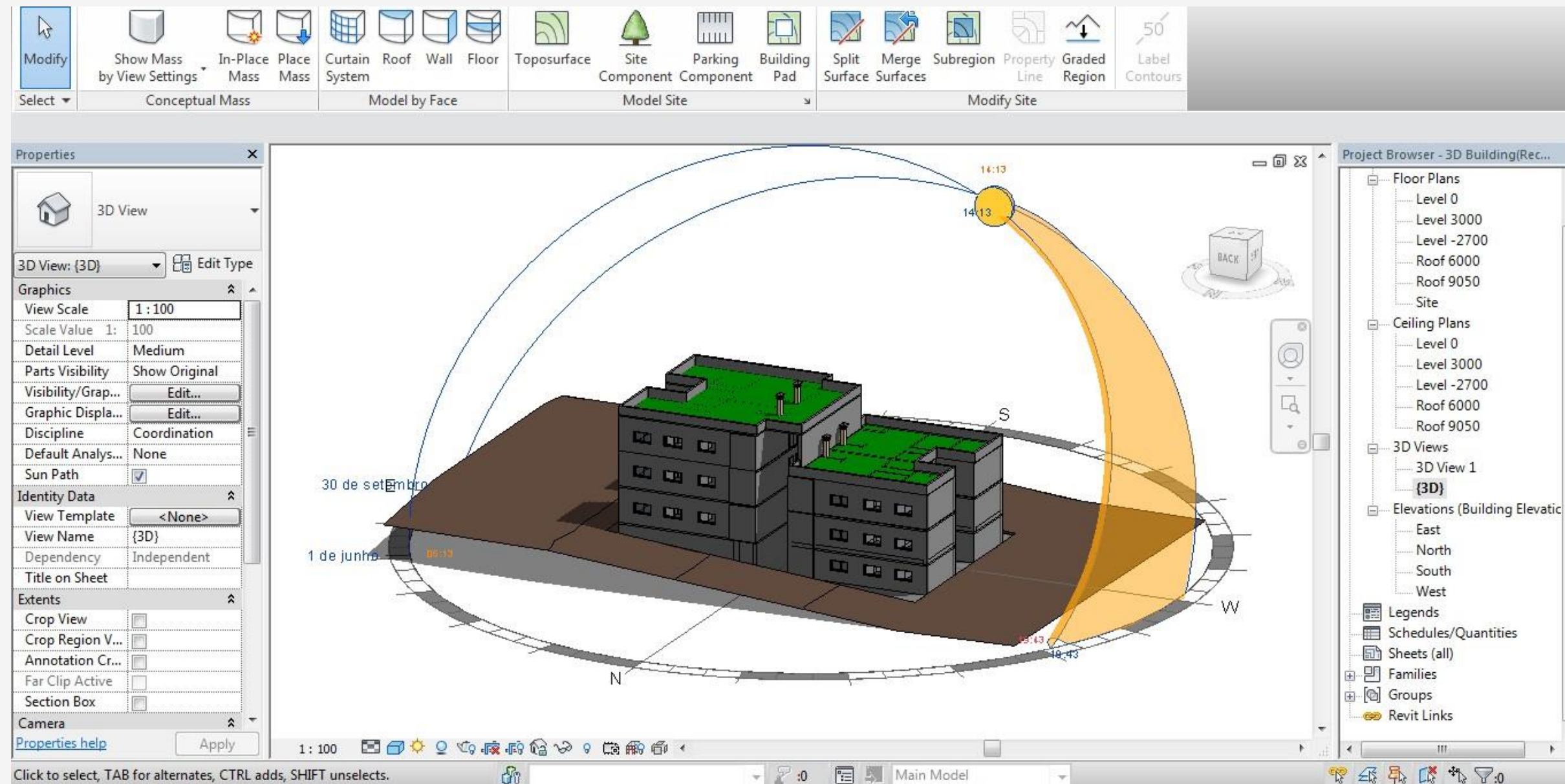
# Sustainability



A process in which analysis software uses BIM to assess the performance of various system options to determine the most effective engineering solution and to optimize energy consumption based on owner performance requirements.



# Sustainability

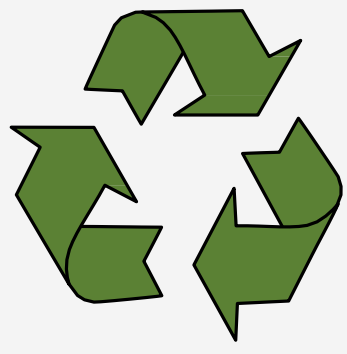


So the **5D model + Energy Optimization = 6DBIM**

# Facility Management



is a BIM process that empowers facility management by anticipating various operational requirements, fixtures installations and layouts thank to digital twin that allows the facilities manager to identify different elements of a building, isolate them for their information, and understand the needs of both that specific element and its relationship to peripheral systems.



# Sustainability



6D model + Maintenance Optimization = 7DBIM

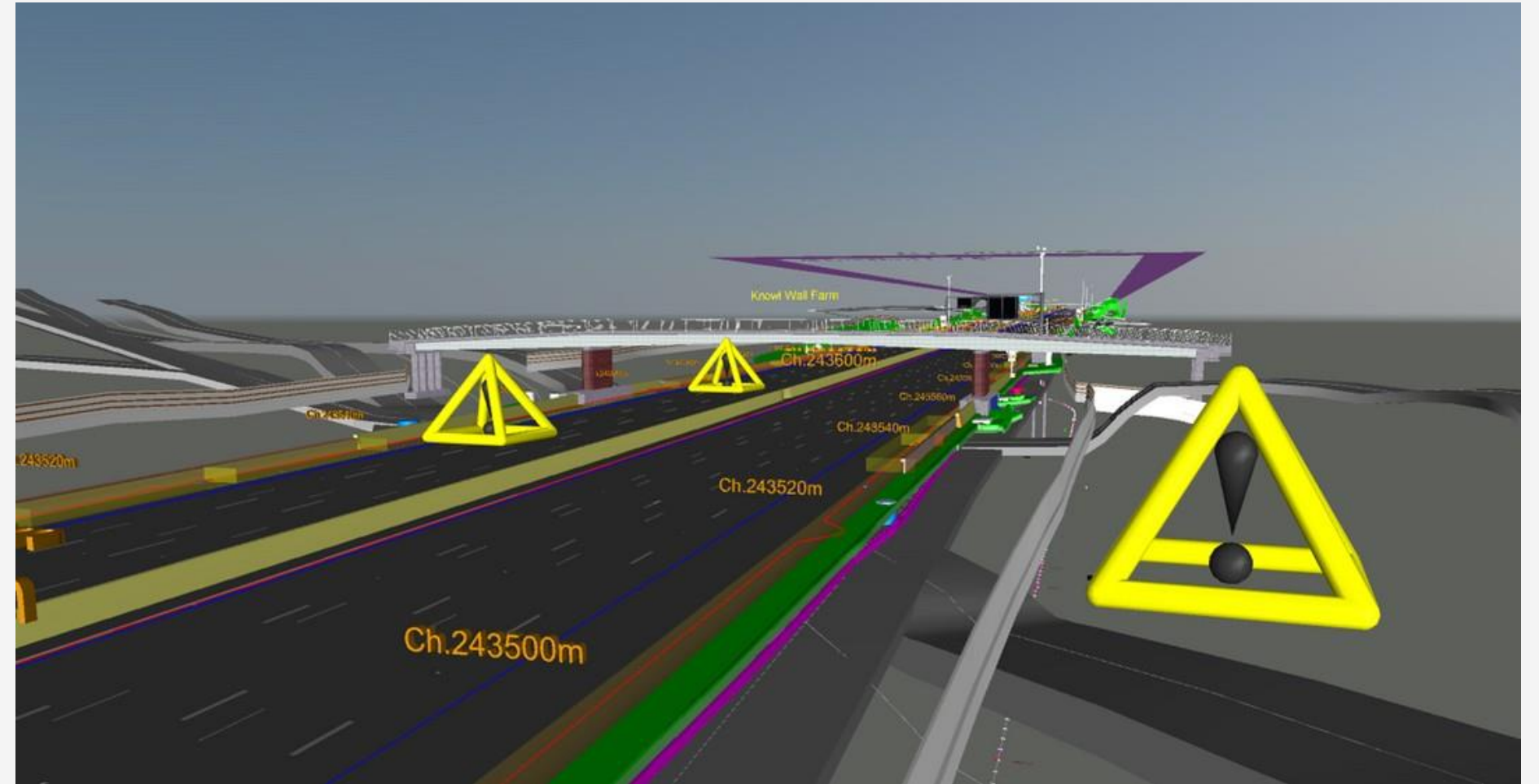
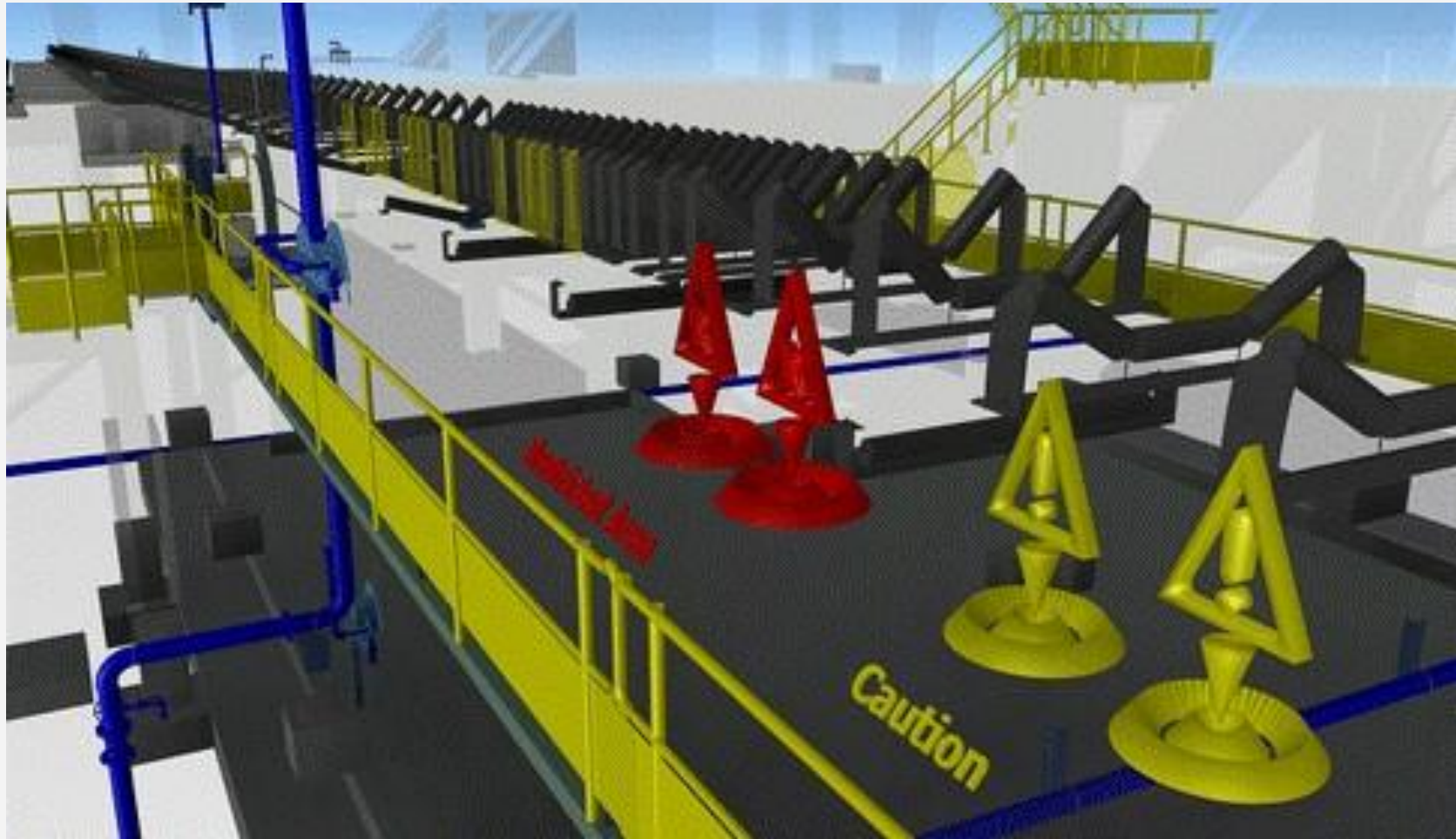
# Sustainability



8D BIM specifically concerns safety and accident prevention in the construction site. It determines the risk in the model , giving safety suggestions for the high risk profile and proposing risk control and job safety for uncontrollable risk.



# Safety



7D model + Accident prevention = 8DBIM



# BIM Difficulties - BIM Solutions



- BIM? Is it really **worth** it first?
- Which **Software** Should I use for Modeling?  
BIM use Centralized Model and Data, Should we use the same software then?
- How to manage all **data** in a single place?  
Models ,Planning ,Spreadsheets, Quantity take-offs , WBS and Charts
- How to control and detect **clashes** between disciplines when modeling?  
What If get hundreds of clashes, how to fix them?
- How to better **Visualize** Models?  
2D drawings and even 3D models can't show you the model perfectly!
- Is it easy to maintain good **coordination** and **collaboration**?  
When Working on Big Projects , we need to share tasks on several Members and teams!
- Which **Standards** and **Rules** should I follow?  
Are there protocols and standards that unify BIM Work Processes?

“

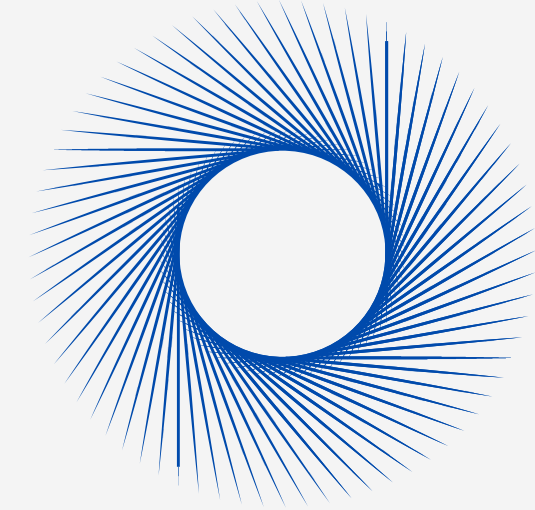


People don't know  
what they want  
until you show it to  
them

-STEVE JOBS



All Cycle of projects



Centralized Model and Data

## BIM? Is it really worth it first?



Better Cost Management and Control



Real-Time Collaboration

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AUTODESK  
REVIT

ALLPLAN

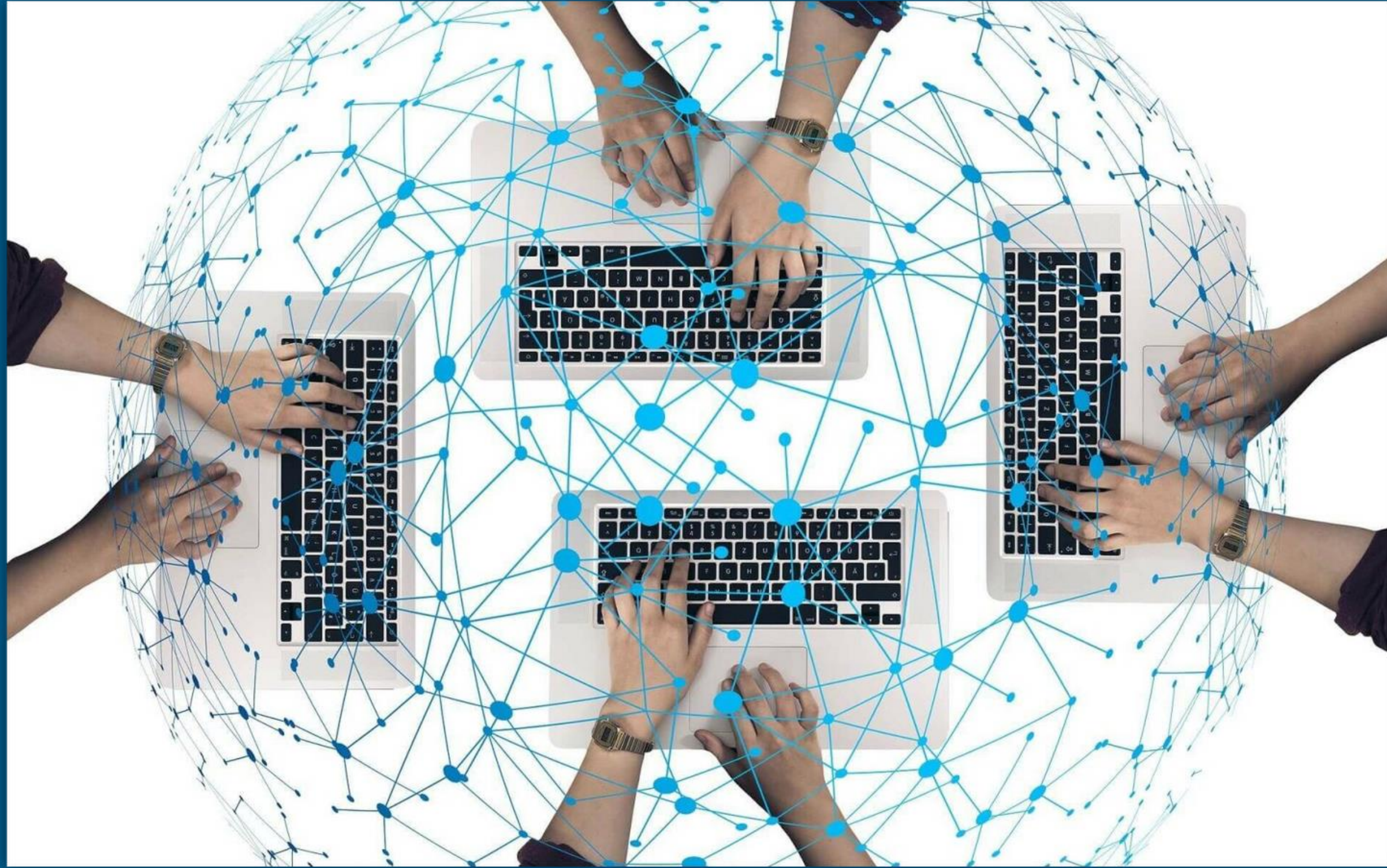


Which Software Should I use for Modeling?

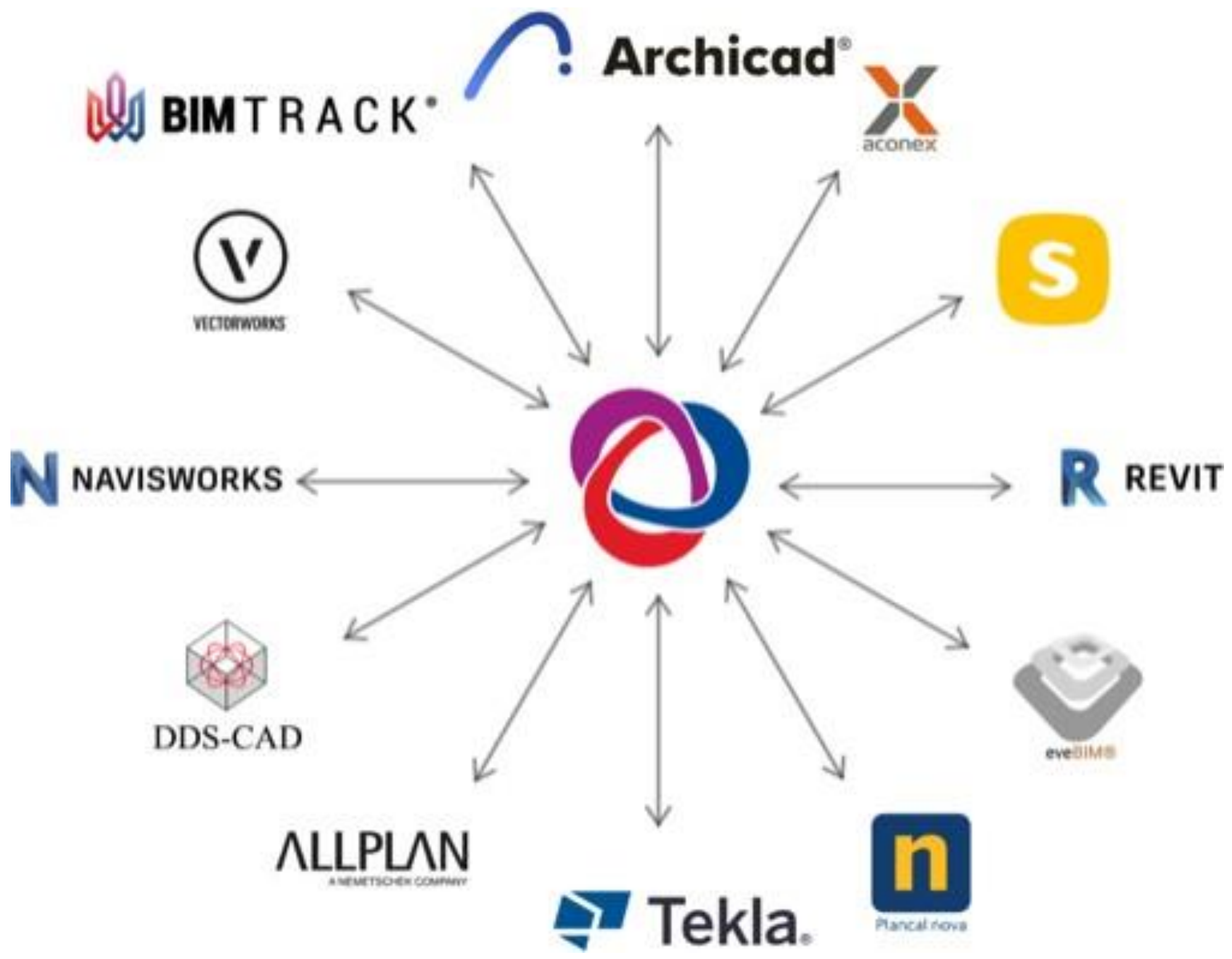


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Structures

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# Interoperability



# BCF and IFC Exchange

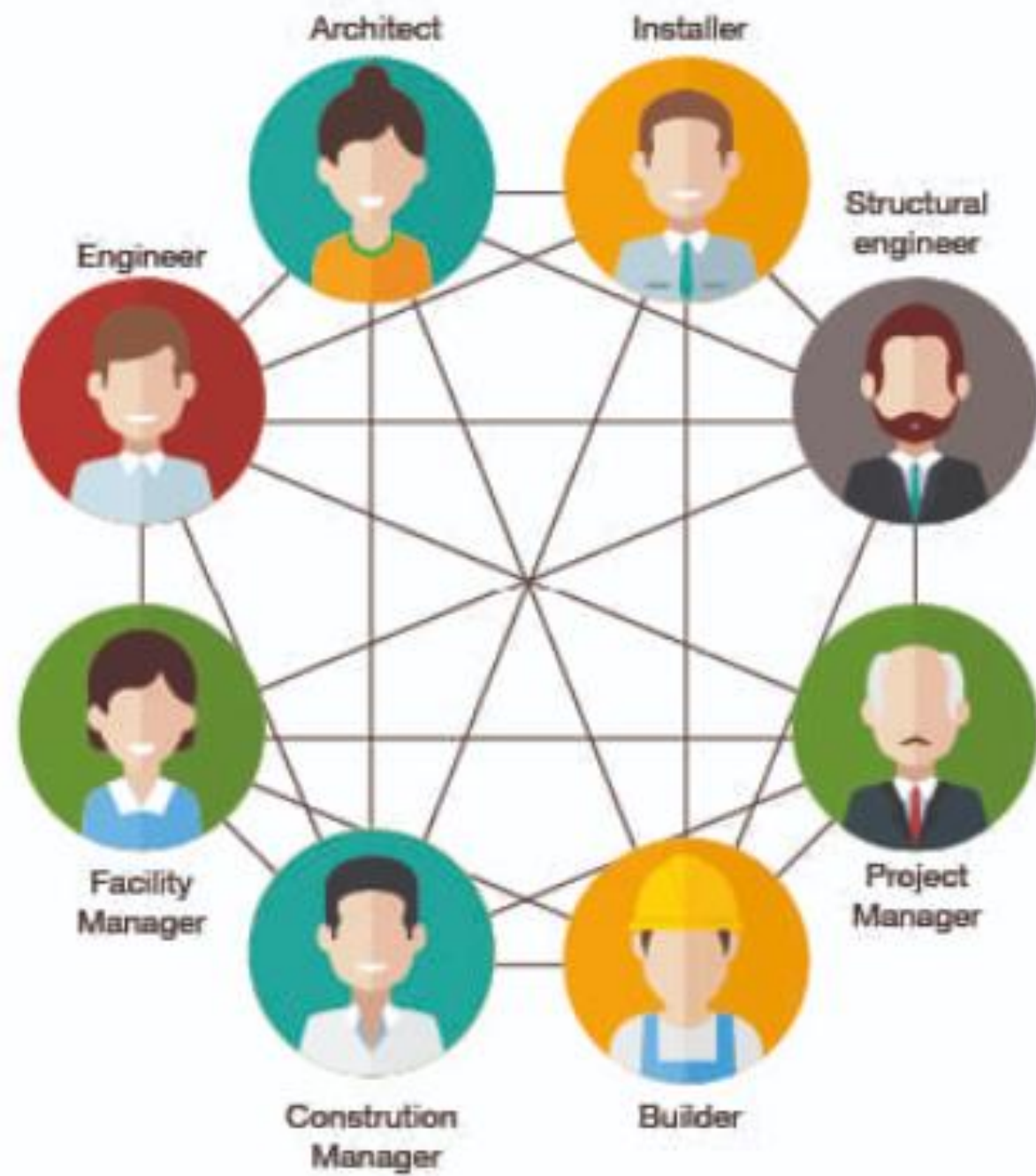
How to manage all data in a single place?

**ORACLE**<sup>®</sup>

**PRIMAVERA**







# CDE : COMMON DATA ENVIRONMENT

**B** AUTODESK®  
**BIM 360™**



 OneDrive

**A** ALLPLAN  
**BIMPLUS**



Google Drive

**ORACLE®** Aconex



 **MEGA**

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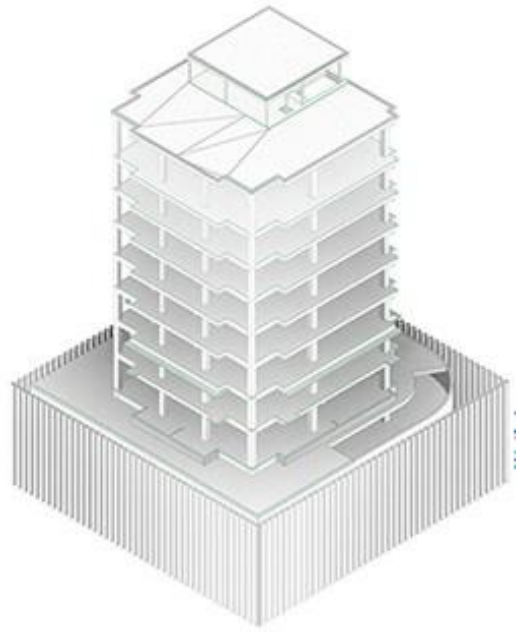
# CDE Workflow

How to control and detect clashes between disciplines when modeling?

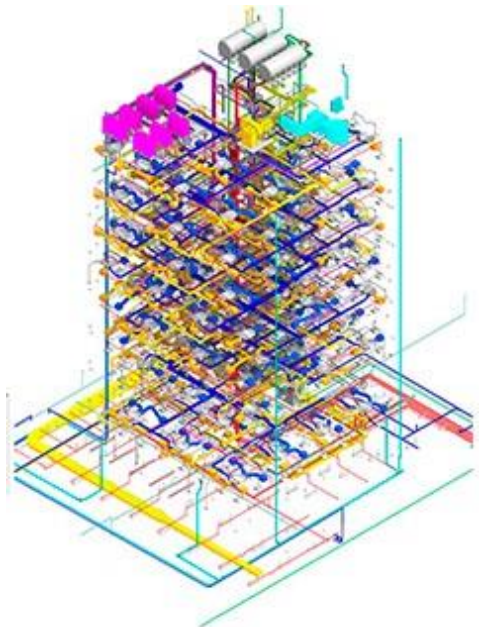


## BIM Clash Detection in Building Construction

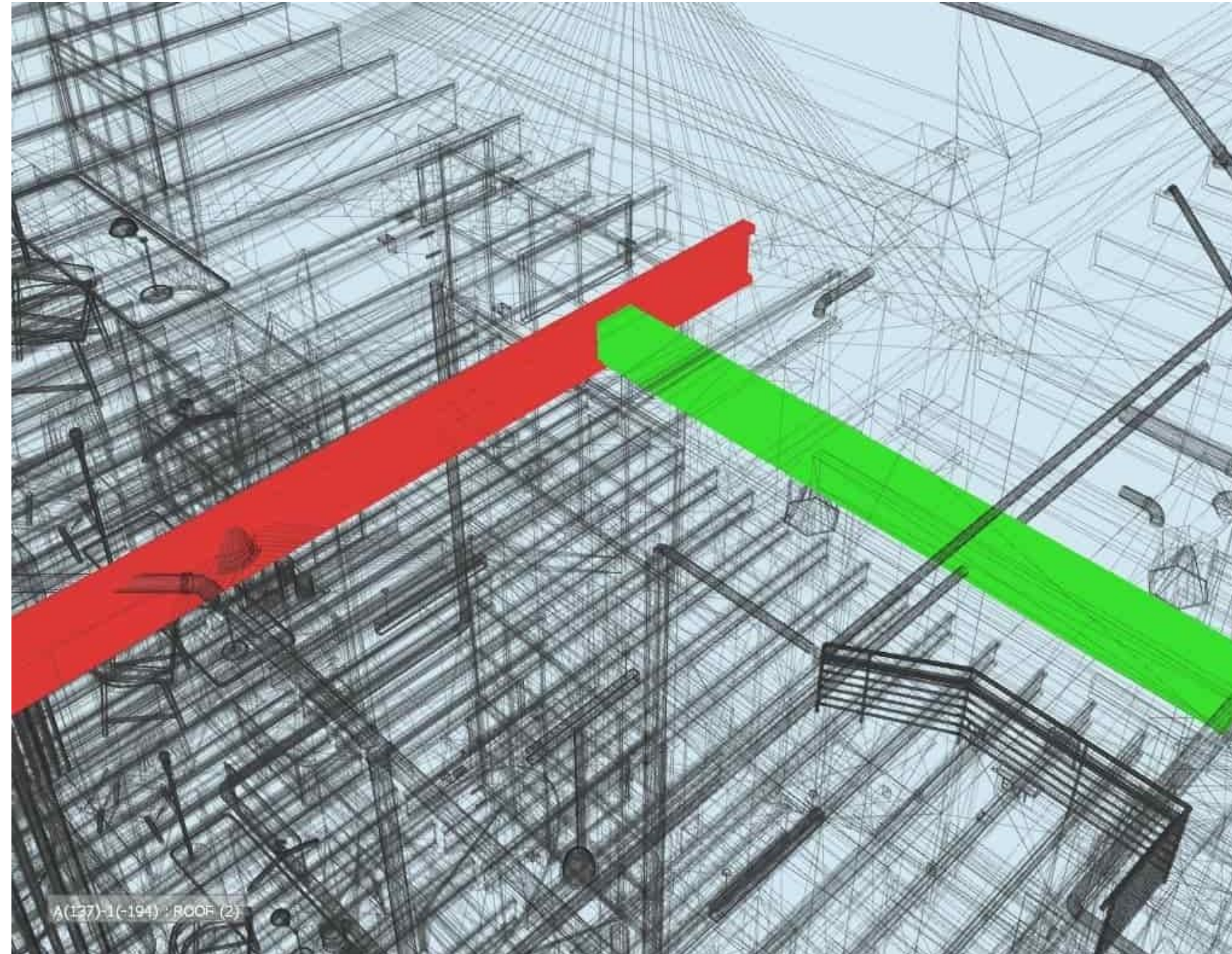
# Clash Detection Workflow

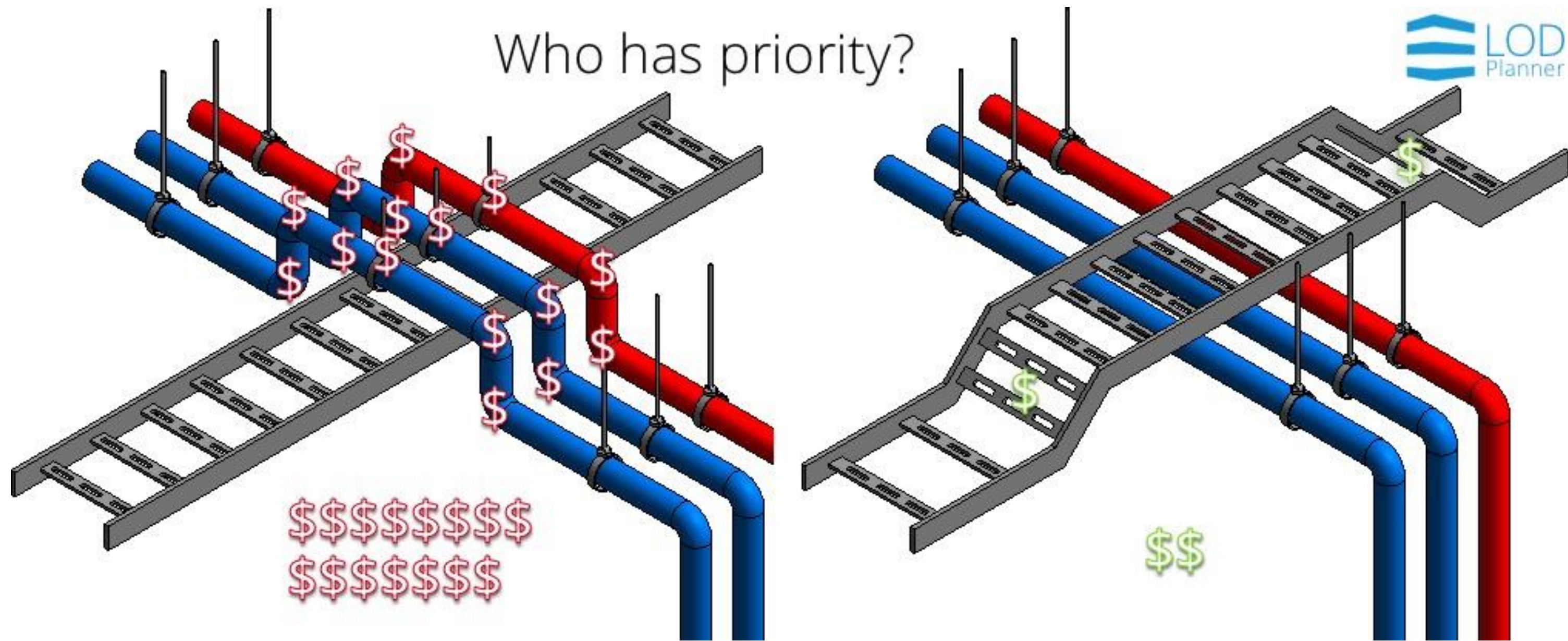


Structural Model



MEP Model

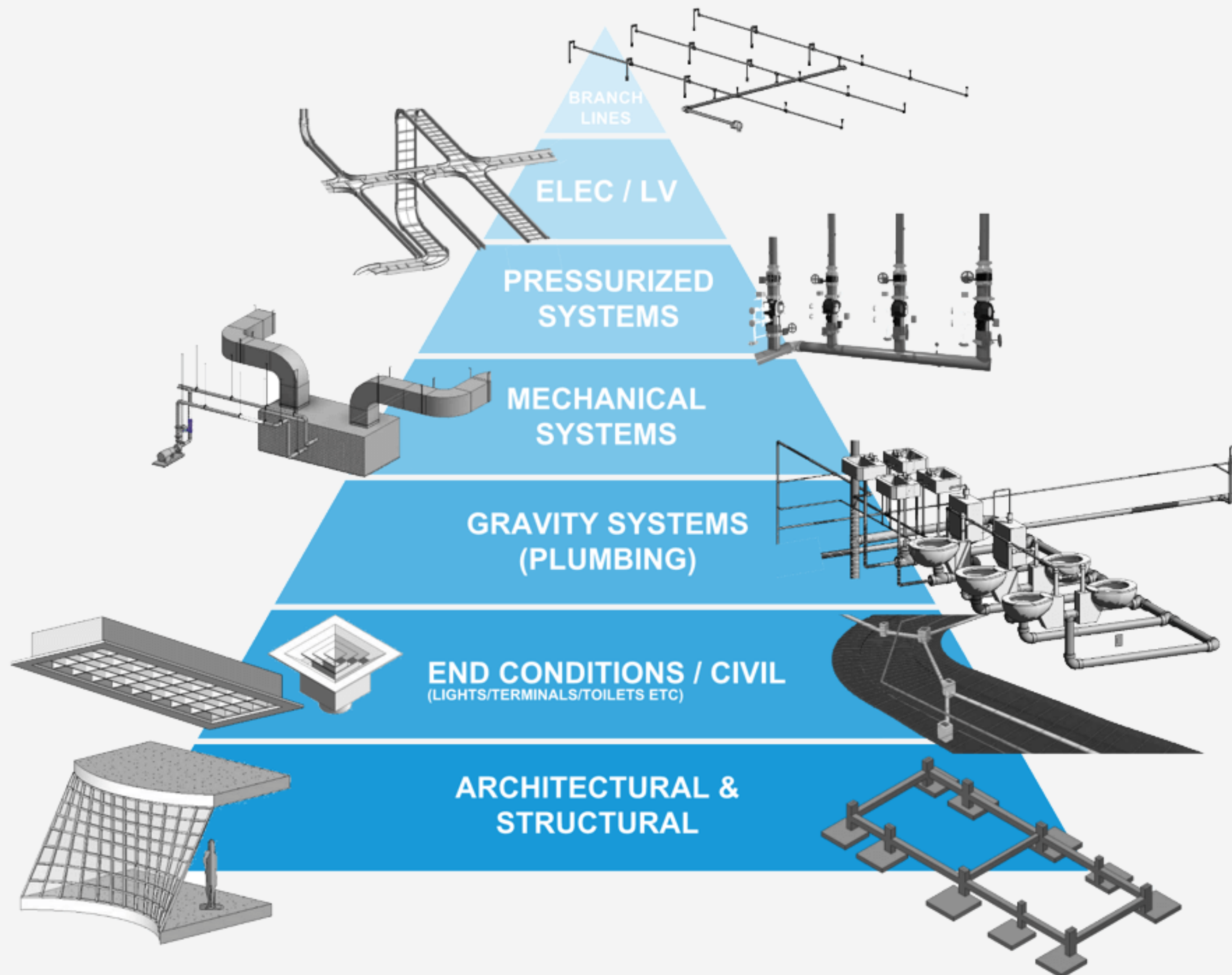




The best Decision is what really matters

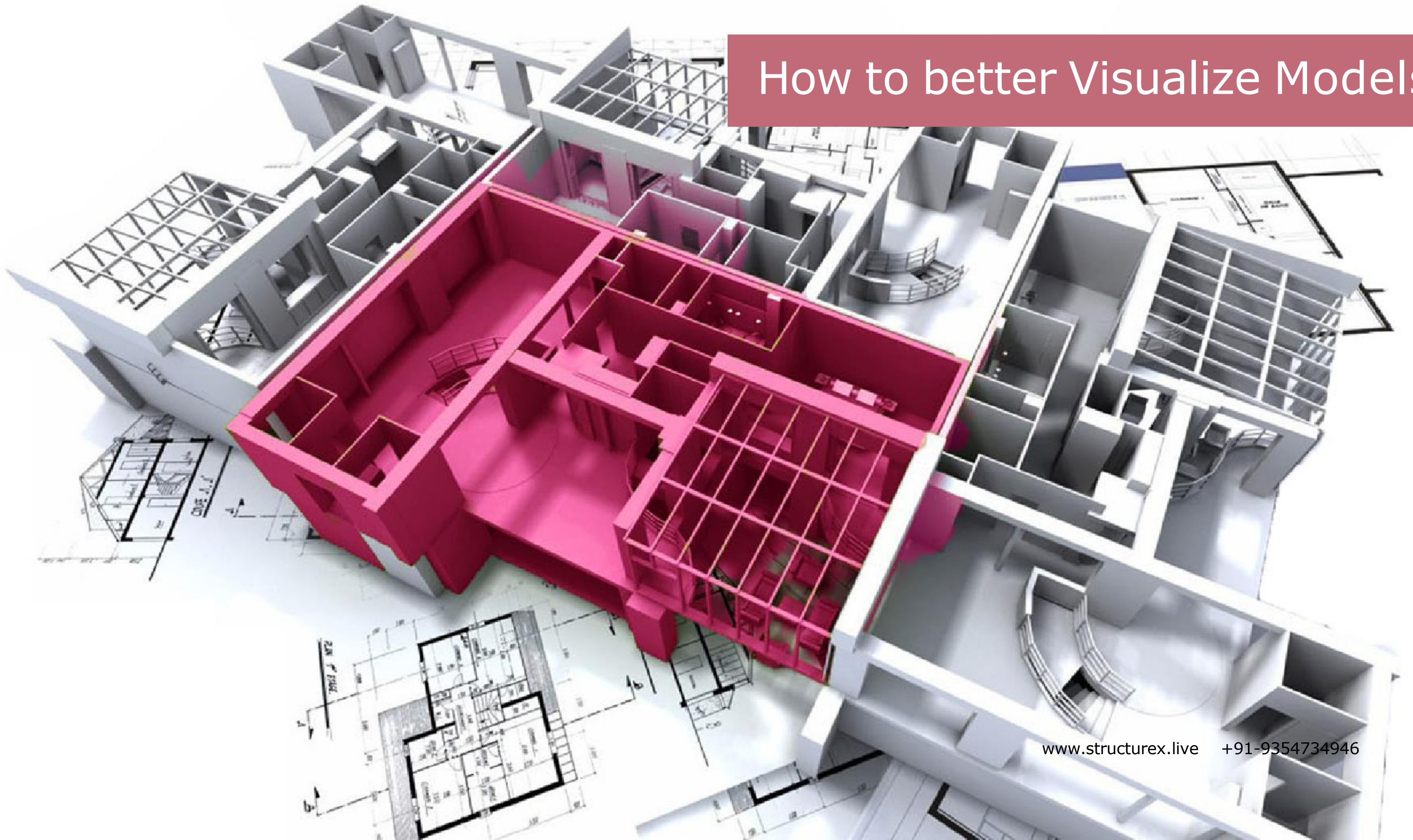


## MASLOW HIERARCHY



# CLASH AVOIDANCE HIERARCHY

# How to better Visualize Models?

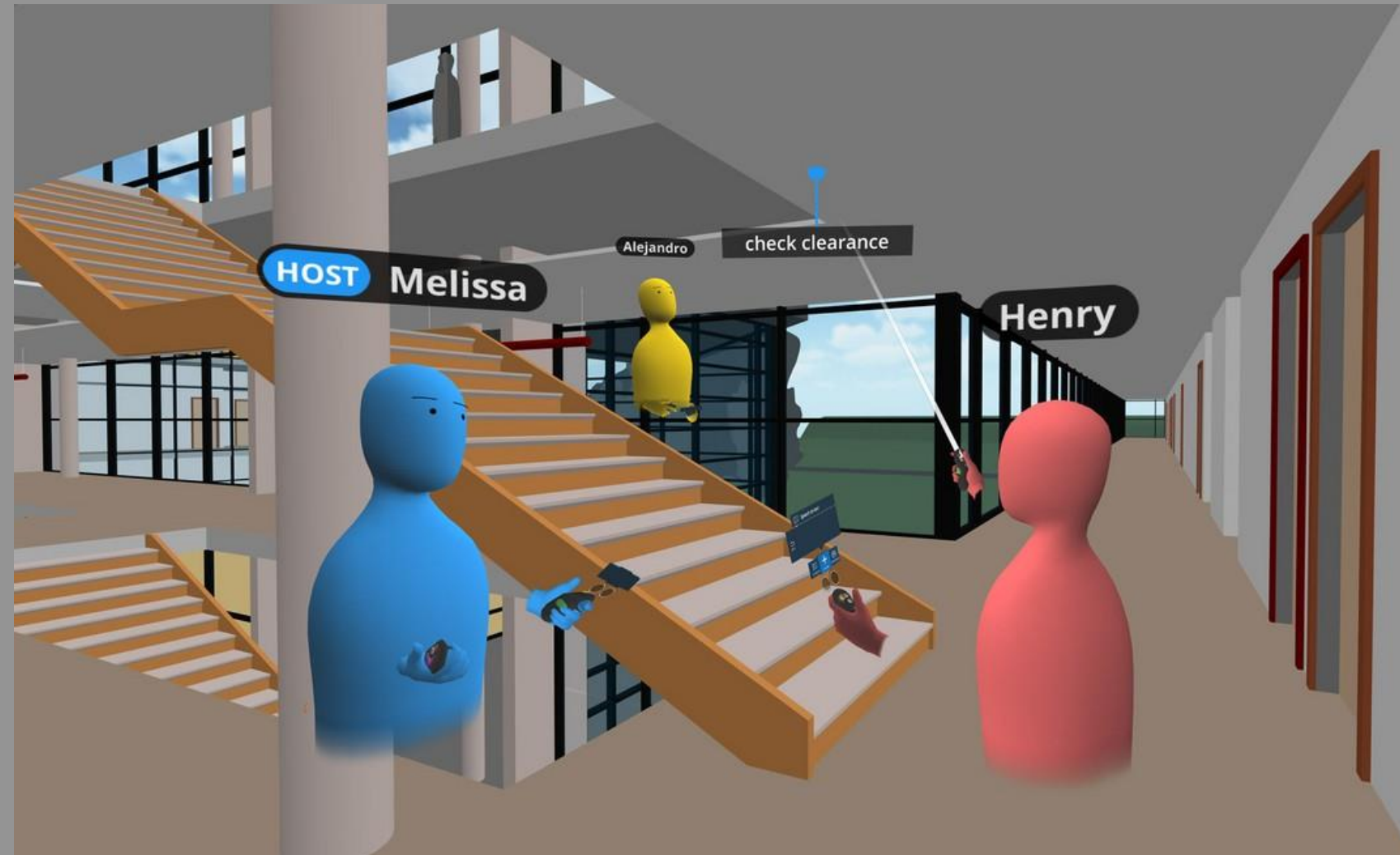






**Virtual Reality - Augmented Reality**

# Real Time Model Visualization



see the BIM model in a real-like environment



Marketing impact toward clients

## Model Collaboration in VR

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### Settings

GRAPHICS

Materials

Outlines

Enhanced Glass

### Viewpoints

3D DETAILS


Is it easy to maintain good coordination and collaboration?





Of course we can



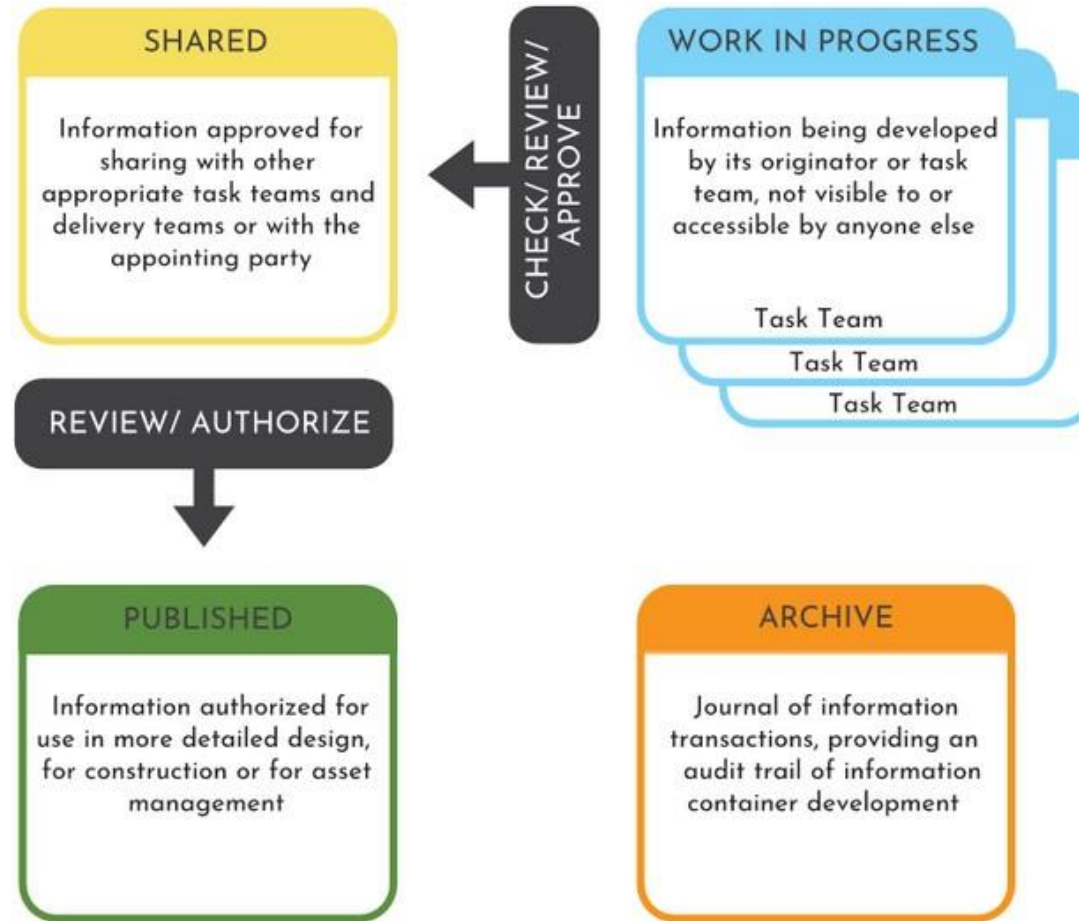
# Which Standards and Rules should I follow?





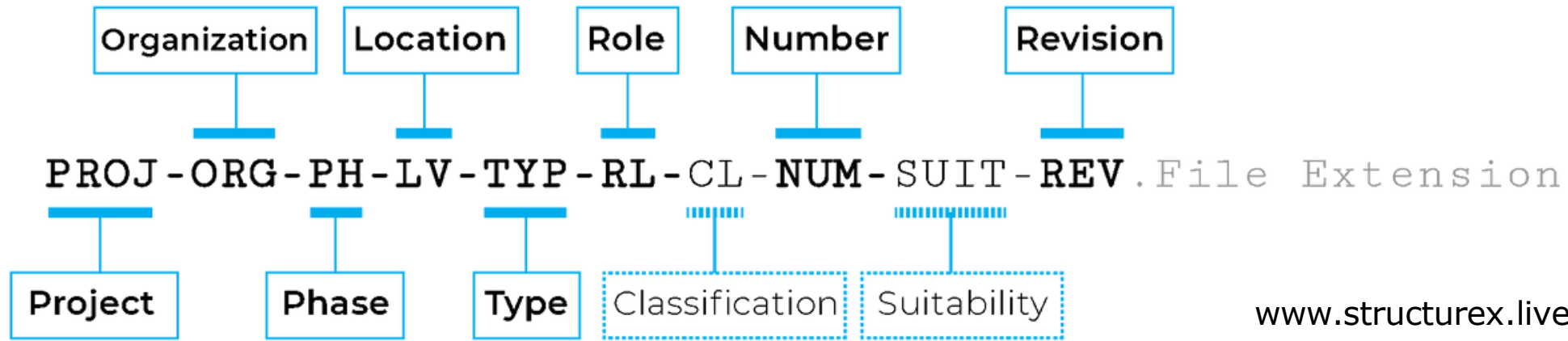
International Organization for Standardization

BIM ISO 19650



**PAS 1192-2:2013**  
*Incorporating Corrigendum No. 1*

Specification for information management for the capital/delivery phase of construction projects using building information modelling



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# Conclusion

